Welcome to the Forces of Change Assessment Community Meeting
Forces of Change Assessment Overview

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Florida Department of Health in Miami-Dade County
Assistant Community Health Nursing Director
A community-wide strategic planning tool for improving community health
Community Health Improvement Plan (CHIP)

- MAPP process aids in the development of the new Community Health Improvement Plan (CHIP)
- CHIP is the community’s 5-year plan for improving community health and quality of life
Local Public Health System Assessment

1. **Research ES10**
   - Mobilize Community Partnerships
   - Develop Policies
   - Enforce Laws
   - Link to/Provide Care

2. **Assure Competent Workforce**
   - Diagnose & Investigate
   - Inform, Educate, Empower

3. **Monitor Health**
   - Evaluate

4. **Assessment**

5. **Policy Development**

6. **Assurance**
Local Public Health System Assessment

The Miami-Dade County local public health system’s overall performance ranking score is 67%, which represents Significant Activity.

**Optimal Activity (76-100%)**
- ES 5: Develop Policies/Plans, 81%
- ES 2: Diagnose and Investigate, 79%

**Significant Activity (51-75%)**
- ES 4: Mobilize Partnerships, 73%
- ES 1: Monitor Health Status, 69%
- ES 6: Enforce Laws, 68%
- ES 3: Inform/Educate/Empower, 67%
- ES 8: Assure Workforce, 64%
- ES 10: Research/Innovation, 58%
- ES 9: Evaluate Services, 58%

**Moderate Activity (26-50%)**
- ES 7: Link to Health Services, 50%

Two Essential Services scored Optimal, seven scored Significant, and one as Moderate Activity.
Mobilizing for Action through Planning and Partnerships (MAPP) Process
Factors that directly or indirectly affect health and the health of the community
Forces of Change Assessment

Objectives:

- Identify trends, factors, and events that are or will be influencing the health and quality of life of the community and the local public health system
- Identify challenges or opportunities generated by key forces
- Bring partners together on common ground to collaboratively address changes
The Shifting Landscape of Public Health

Lillian Rivera, RN, MSN, PhD
Florida Department of Health in Miami-Dade County
Administrator/Health Officer
The Shifting Landscape of Public Health
Collaboration for Community Health

Cross-sector collaboration can help us:

• Implement comprehensive strategies
• Align efforts
• Avoid duplication
• Increase efficiencies
Forces of Change
Current State: Similar but Non-aligned Community Health Improvement Frameworks

Public Health Accreditation, HRSA 330 Grants, United Way & Other Community Assessments

- Community Health Assessment Tools (MAPP, Community Tool Box, etc.)
- Philanthropy, Federal/State grant making (CDC/CTGs, HUD, etc.)

HDs/FQHCs/Community Agencies → Community Health Assessment → Community Health Improvement Plan → Community Investments → Improved Health Outcomes?

Tax-Exempt Hospitals

- CHNA
- Implementation Strategy
- Catholic Health Assoc. Guide
- ACHI (AHA) Toolkit
- Private Vendors

“Plan” → Hospital Community Benefit Projects → Improved Health Outcomes?

IRS Hospital Community Benefit Compliance

State & Local Activities

- § 501(r) Requirements, Form 990 Schedule H
- 26 USC § 501(c)(3), IRS Ruling 69-545, and Form 990 Schedule H
10 Essential Public Health Services

1. **Monitor health** status to identify community health problems.
2. **Diagnose and investigate** health problems and health hazards in the community.
3. **Inform, educate and empower** people about health issues.
4. **Mobilize community partnerships** to identify and solve health problems.
5. **Develop policies** and plans that support individual and community health efforts.
6. **Enforce laws** and regulations that protect health and ensure safety.
7. **Link** people to needed personal health services and assure the provision of health care when otherwise unavailable.
8. **Assure a competent** public health and personal health care workforce.
9. **Evaluate** effectiveness, accessibility, and quality of personal and population-based health services.
10. **Research** for new insights and innovative solutions to health problems.
**Desired State: A Unified Community Health Improvement Framework Supporting Multiple Stakeholders**

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**Key Issues to Address to Promote Alignment between Accreditation, NP Hospital CB, and Other Community-Oriented Processes**

- Arranging Assessments that Span Jurisdictions
- Using Small Area Analysis to Identify Communities with Health Disparities
- Collecting and Using Information on Social Determinants of Health
- Collecting Information on Community Assets
- Participatory Monitoring and Evaluation of Community Health Improvement Efforts

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**Community Engagement and Assuring Shared Ownership**

- Using Explicit Criteria and Processes to Set Priorities (use of evidence to guide decision-making)
- Collaborating Across Sectors to Implement Comprehensive Strategies
- Assuring Shared Investment and Commitments of Diverse Stakeholders
- Arranging Assessments that Span Jurisdictions
- Participatory Monitoring and Evaluation of Community Health Improvement Efforts

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**Data and Analytic Decision Support**

- § 501(r) Requirements, Form 990 Schedule H
- Public Health Accreditation
- Community Benefit

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**Reports**

- 26 USC § 501(c)(3), IRS Ruling 69-545

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**Roles and Responsibilities**

The implementation roles and responsibilities for each phase are as follows:

1. **Assessment**
   - Responsibility: Identify and analyze the current state of the community's health and needs.

2. **Planning**
   - Responsibility: Develop strategies and plans to address identified needs.

3. **Implementation**
   - Responsibility: Execute the plans and strategies developed in the planning phase.

4. **Monitoring & Evaluation**
   - Responsibility: Continuously assess the progress and effectiveness of the implementation efforts.

5. **Improved Health Outcomes**
   - Responsibility: Achieve desired health improvement goals and measure the success of the framework.

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**Transparency**

- Transparency in reporting and accountability is essential for maintaining trust and accountability throughout the process.

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**CDC**

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

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**Community Benefit**

26 USC § 501(c)(3), IRS Ruling 69-545

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**Community Engagement**

- Participatory Monitoring and Evaluation of Community Health Improvement Efforts
Thank you for being a Partner!
Collaboration and Partnership

Coming together is a beginning
keeping together is progress
working together is success
Join the Consortium!

Consortium membership is free and open to all individuals who share the vision, mission and goals of the Consortium.

If you are interested in becoming a member of the Consortium, please visit: healthymiamidade.org/membership
Breakout Sessions

Main Stage

Session 1:
Social/Economic Forces
9:40am-10:40am

Session 2:
Legal/Ethical Forces
9:40am-10:40am

Training Room

Session 4:
Environmental/Scientific Forces
10:45am-12:00pm

Session 3:
Political/Technological Forces
10:45am-12:00pm
Please complete your evaluation

www.surveymonkey.com/FCAevaluation
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